Cambridge International Examinations<br>Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

## MATHEMATICS (US)

0444/23
Paper 2 (Extended)
October/November 2016
MARK SCHEME
Maximum Mark: 70

## Published

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## Abbreviations

| cao | correct answer only |
| :--- | :--- |
| dep | dependent |
| FT | follow through after error |
| isw | ignore subsequent working |
| oe | or equivalent |
| SC | Special Case |
| nfww | not from wrong working |
| soi | seen or implied |


| Question | Answer | Mark | Part marks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 36 | 1 |  |
| 2 | $n^{7}$ | 1 |  |
| 3 | B | 1 |  |
| $4 \quad \text { (a) }$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.47 \times 10^{6} \\ & 7.9 \times 10^{-3} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 5 | $\frac{23}{30} \text { cao }$ | 2 | M1 for $\frac{3 \times 6+[1 \times] 5}{5 \times 6}$ oe |
| 6 | Thursday | 2 | M1 for 5.4 found or at least two of: 3.8, 3.6 and 4 found |
| 7 | $0.4{ }^{2} 0.22 \quad\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{2} \sqrt{0.09}$ | 2 | M1 for decimal conversion 0.25 and 0.3 and 0.16 |
| 8 (a) <br> (b) | $\frac{1}{2}$ oe <br> $\frac{3}{2}$ oe | 1 |  |
| 9 | 5 | 2 | M1 for speed $\times$ time |
| 10 | $8 \sqrt{3}$ | 2 | B1 for $3 \sqrt{3}$ or $5 \sqrt{3}$ seen |
| 11 | 9600 | 2 | M1 for $20000 \times\left(1-\frac{40}{100}\right) \times\left(1-\frac{20}{100}\right)$ oe |
| 12 | 18 | 2 | $\text { M1 for }\left[\frac{1}{2} \times\right] \frac{4}{3} \times \pi \times 3^{3}$ |
| 13 | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | SC1 for answers reversed |


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| Question | Answer | Mark | Part marks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14 (a) <br> (b) | 30 $47.5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | M1 for $4.5 \times 5 \mathrm{oe}$ |
| $15 \text { (a) }$ <br> (b) | $\begin{aligned} & 68 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ | $1$ | M1 for $360 \div 40$ oe or $\frac{180(n-2)}{n}=140 \mathrm{oe}$ |
| 16 | 0.5 oe nfww | 3 | M1 for $d=\frac{k}{(w+1)^{2}}$ or better $\mathbf{M 1}$ for $[d=] \frac{\text { their } k}{(9+1)^{2}}$ or M2 for $2(4+1)^{2}=d(9+1)^{2}$ |
| 17 | $y=2 x$ oe | 3 | M1 for $\frac{1-3}{12-8}$ oe <br> M1 for perpendicular gradient $\times$ their $\frac{1-3}{12-8}=-1$ oe <br> If M0 scored, SC1 for answer $y=k x k \neq 2$ or 0 |
| 18 (a) <br> (b) <br> (c) <br> (d) | $\begin{aligned} & -16 \\ & 1 \\ & 2-3 x \text { final answer } \\ & 1-x \text { oe final answer } \end{aligned}$ | 1 <br> 1 <br> 2 <br> 1 | M1 for $1-(3 x-1)$ |
| 19 (a) <br> (b) | Correct tangent $2.1 \leqslant \operatorname{grad} \leqslant 3.9$ $(-2,8)$ | B1 <br> 2 <br> 1 | No daylight between tangent and curve at point of contact. Consider point of contact as midpoint between two vertices of daylight, the midpoint must be between $x=0.8$ and $x=1.2$ <br> dep on B1 <br> M1 for $\frac{\text { rise }}{r u n}$ also dep on any tangent drawn or close attempt at tangent at any point Must see correct or implied calculation from a drawn tangent |


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| Question | Answer | Mark | Part marks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 20 (a) <br> (b) | $\begin{aligned} & {[w=] \pm \frac{2}{3}} \\ & {[y=] 32} \end{aligned}$ | $2$ <br> 2 | M1 for $w^{2}=\frac{4}{9}$ soi by $\frac{2}{3}$ <br> M1 for $y=4^{\frac{5}{2}}$ oe |
| 21 | 30 nfww | 3 | B2 for $\sin x=\frac{1}{2}$ or M1 for $\frac{1}{2} \times 12 \times 20 \sin x[=60]$ |
| 22 | 13.51 | 4 | B3 for 2 correct B2 for 1 correct or M1 for 2, $7,[$...] and 2 seen [FD's] |
| 23 | $\frac{7 n}{2 t+3 m}$ final answer | 4 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { M1 for } 7 n(6 p-1) \text { seen } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { M2 for }(2 t+3 m)(6 p-1) \text { seen } \\ & \text { or M1 for } 2 t(6 p-1)+3 m(6 p-1) \\ & \quad \text { or } 6 p(2 t+3 m)-1(2 t+3 m) \end{aligned}$ |
| 24 | $\begin{aligned} & y \leqslant-\frac{3}{5} x+6 \text { oe } \\ & x \geqslant 2 \mathrm{oe} \\ & y>x \text { oe } \end{aligned}$ <br> final answers | 5 | SC4 for $y<-\frac{3}{5} x+6, x>2, y \geqslant x$ oe or <br> B3 for $y \leqslant-\frac{3}{5} x+6$ oe <br> or $\mathbf{B 2}$ for $y=-\frac{3}{5} x+6$ oe <br> or $\mathbf{B 1}$ for gradient $=-\frac{3}{5}$ oe soi <br> and <br> B2 for $x \geqslant 2$ and $y>x$ oe <br> or B1 for either $x \geqslant 2$ or $y>x$ oe or for $x=2$ and $y=x$ with incorrect inequalities |
| 25 (a) (i) <br> (ii) <br> (iii) <br> (b) | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \\ & 150 \\ & 75 \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2 \\ 1 \\ \mathbf{1 F T} \\ 2 \end{gathered}$ | M1 for angle $X A C=90$ or $A B C=90$ soi <br> FT their (a)(i) or their (a)(ii) $\div 2$ <br> M1 for $\frac{\text { angle }}{360} \times \pi \times 18=[2 \pi]$ oe |

